Appendix 1. Written survey questions

Each of the 12 OPERAs case study leads were asked to answer these specific survey questions via email.

**Stakeholder identification**
- How were stakeholders identified?
- How was it decided who not to include as stakeholders?

**Timing of stakeholder involvement**
- At what points in your OPERAs project were stakeholders involved?

**Methods of stakeholder involvement**
- What methods did you use to involve stakeholders?

**Nature of stakeholder relationships**
- What was the nature of the relationships with these stakeholders before OPERAs?

**Inter-stakeholder interactions**
- How did stakeholders interact with each other?