Appendix 1. Selection criteria.

Table A1.1. Criteria to select communities for semistructured interviews.

1. Representativeness of the Chiquitano ethnic group
2. Consolidated and recognized by the State
3. Road accessibility during the fieldwork period
4. Subsistence agriculture as the main livelihood, complemented with other activities such as cash crop agriculture, cattle ranching, and forestry

Table A1.2. Criteria to select expert participants for the focus groups.

1. Knowledge of the local social and ecological dynamics of wildfire
2. Expertise with fire use or management
3. Knowledge of agricultural and land management systems
4. More than ten years working on or living in the study sites