

Appendix 9. Monitoring and evaluation.

1. Monitoring		
Extent of monitoring undertaken by case studies	% of case studies	N
No monitoring	52	12
Some monitoring within project lifespan	35	8
Monitoring beyond project lifespan and/or institutionalisation of monitoring program	13	3
Reasons given for monitoring or not monitoring	% of case studies	N
Monitoring done for contractual obligation	17	4
Research framework	4	1
Foster learning	4	1
Assess learning	17	4
Assess outcomes	17	4
Reasons given for monitoring not done		
Resource constraints	48	11
Not necessary	9	2
Impractical	9	2
2. Evaluation		
Formal evaluation done	13	3
Formal evaluation not done	87	20
Evaluation method used by case studies undertaking evaluation (N = 15)		
Survey/questionnaire	53	8
Interview	60	9
Observation	27	4

Analysis of project outputs	20	3
Discussion	13	2
Team reflection/review	20	3
Multiple methods	53	8
Reasons given for evaluating or not evaluating		
Formal evaluation done for contractual obligation	7	2
Research framework	4	1
Assess learning	26	6
Assess outcomes	4	1
Assess process	17	4
Reasons given for formal evaluation not done		
Resource constraints	39	9
Not necessary	4	1
Impractical	22	5

3. Outcomes and impacts

Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)	% of case studies	N
Formal evaluation		
No evidence	0	0
Weak evidence	0	0
Moderate evidence	0	0
Strong evidence	13	3
No formal evaluation		
No evidence	9	2
Weak evidence	52	12

	Moderate evidence	17	4
	Strong evidence	9	2
Long-term outcomes and impacts (>1 year after project) detected by projects ending more than 1 year ago (N=17)		% of case studies	N
Formal evaluation			
	No evidence	0	0
	Weak evidence	0	0
	Moderate evidence	0	0
	Strong evidence	9	2
No formal evaluation			
	No evidence	65	15
	Weak evidence	0	0
	Moderate evidence	0	0
	Strong evidence	0	0
