

APPENDIX 1.

Table A-1. Profile of survey respondents by percentage of all respondents, with statistics from Statistics Finland in parentheses. The total number of respondents was 295, and the total number of inhabitants was 27,069.

Respondent characteristics	Percentage of all respondents
Residential areas	
Ruka	8.5%
Syötekylä	15.0%
Northern Kuusamo	21.4%
Southern Kuusamo	21.4%
Sarajärvi	11.6%
Downtown Kuusamo	22.1%
Gender	
Female	34.4% (13,167)
Male	65.6% (13,901)
Age (average SE 54.41± 0.858)	
20-44 yr	25.4%
45-64 yr	44.7%
65-90 yr	29.9%
Level of education	
Higher education	22.8%
High school	28.4%
Elementary school	48.8%
Primary occupation	
Entrepreneur	17.1%
Employee	32.5%
Pensioner	39.0%
Other	11.3%
Gross annual household earnings in Euros (average 15,504 Euros)	
Less than 15,000-45,000	34.6%
45,000–75,000	49.8%
More than 75,000	15.6%
Indigenusness	
Native	48.5%
Returnee	25.8%
Newcomer	25.8%
Land ownership	
Own land	61.4%
Do not own land	38.6%
Donated land to nature conservation program	
Donated land	16.0%
Did not donate land	84.0%
Income from tourism	
Main income from tourism	8.6%
Occasional income from tourism	14.7%
No income from tourism	76.7%
Contact with tourists through work	
Frequent	51.3%
Infrequent	31.2%
None at all	17.6%
Effect of nature conservation on household economy	
Disadvantage	17.9%
No effect	73.7%
Benefit	8.4%